

Atópiás dermatitis gyermekkorban: prevalencia, provokáló tényezők, költségteher*

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Összefoglalás

Az elmúlt években az atópiás dermatitis prevalenciája kifejezetten emelkedett az ún. jóléti államokban, ami arra utal, hogy a fejlett országokban kialakult életvitel és életmód hatással van a bőrtünetek megjelenésére. A szerzők kérdőív segítségével meghatározták a betegség prevalenciáját; a Baranya megyei házi gyermekorvosok részvételével komplex felmérést végeztek a betegek családi és lakóhelyi környezetére, táplálkozására vonatkozóan; vizsgálták a betegek *Staphylococcus aureus* kolonizációja és a staphylococcus szuperantigének közötti összefüggés jelentőségét a betegség etiológiájában; feltárták és összehasonlították az extrinsic- és intrinsic-típusú atópiás dermatitises betegek epidemiológiai, klinikai és immunológiai jellemzőit; tisztázták a gyermekkori atópiás dermatitis családra gyakorolt hatását és költségvonzatát.

kulcsszavak: atópiás dermatitis, prevalencia, provokáló tényezők, extrinsic-típus, intrinsic-típus, költségteher

Summary

Atopic dermatitis in childhood: prevalence, triggering factors, financial burdens

The prevalence of atopic dermatitis has increased in the so-called welfare states in the past decades and literature suggest possible impact of the changing way of life and standard of living on the appearance of skin symptoms. The authors investigated the prevalence of atopic dermatitis in school children by means of questionnaires; by active participation of primary care paediatricians in Baranya County, a complex study was undertaken in order to investigate the characteristics of the family and home environment of children suffering from atopic dermatitis. The association between the pronounced *Staphylococcus aureus* colonisation of the skin and nasal cavity in atopic dermatitis patients as well as staphylococcal superantigens in the etiology of the disease was also investigated; the epidemiological, clinical and immunological features of the extrinsic-type and intrinsic-type atopic dermatitis was surveyed and compared; the impact of atopic dermatitis on families was estimated, the economic burden of caring for children with atopic dermatitis in Hungary was also assessed.

keywords: atopic dermatitis, prevalence, triggering factors, extrinsic-type, intrinsic-type, financial burdens

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